Current Status of Domestic Awareness-Raising Initiatives Regarding Counterfeit Goods

Contribution prepared by Mr. Shinichiro Hara, Director, Overseas Business Support Office, Japan Patent Office, Tokyo, Japan

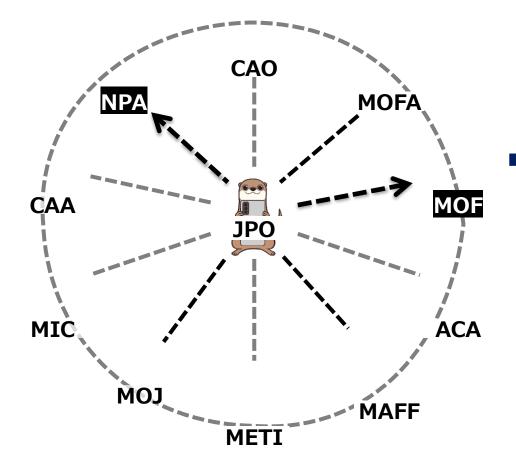
February 2025

Outline of this Presentation

- Introduction: Collaborations
- Domestic E-Commerce market
- Current Status of Counterfeit Goods Distribution (Survey Results)
- Domestic Awareness Raising: Campaign Evolution (Since 2017)
- Educational Initiatives
- Conclusions and Future Directions

Collaboration with other governmental agencies

- Established in 2004 by IP Strategy HQs (headed by PM) as centralized point of contact for counterfeiting / piracy matters
- The Office collaborates with relevant government agencies to address counterfeit issues both domestically and internationally



With law enforcement agencies:

shares information regarding counterfeit products received from rights holders and consumers.

personnel exchanges and mutual training programs with the Ministry of Finance (Customs).

Collaboration with Industries



- The International IP Protection Forum (IIPPF) was inaugurated in April 2002 as a publicprivate / cross-sector platform to implement various activities for solving the problem of infringement of IP overseas; its activities are partially funded by JPO
- JPO & IIPPF plan to visit India in 2025 for further cooperation with governmental authorities, including



Partnership with Other Countries

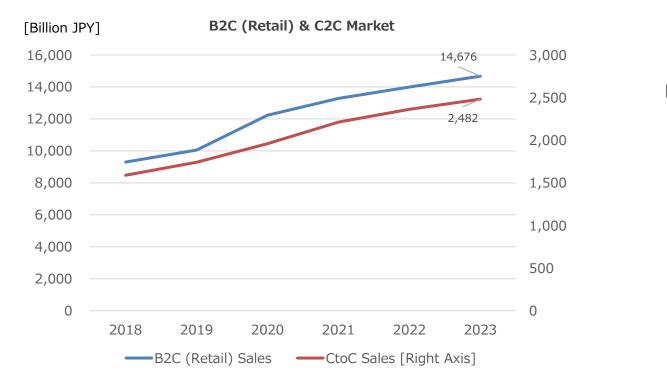
We have been actively building positive partnerships with other countries, in a close collaboration with industries, in countering counterfeits



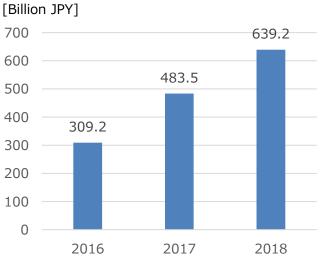
MOU by IIPPF (Chair Kobayashi) & Vietnam DMS (DG Linh), witnessed by JPO Commissioner Ono, December 2024 11th Japan-China IP Working Group with officials & industries of both sides, January 2025

Current Situation of the Domestic E-commerce Market (2023)

- B2C market (Retail): 14.6 trillion yen (+9.23% y/y)
- C2C market: 2.48 trillion yen (+5% y/y), growth of C2C market in 2010s due to the rise of flea market apps and second-hand market

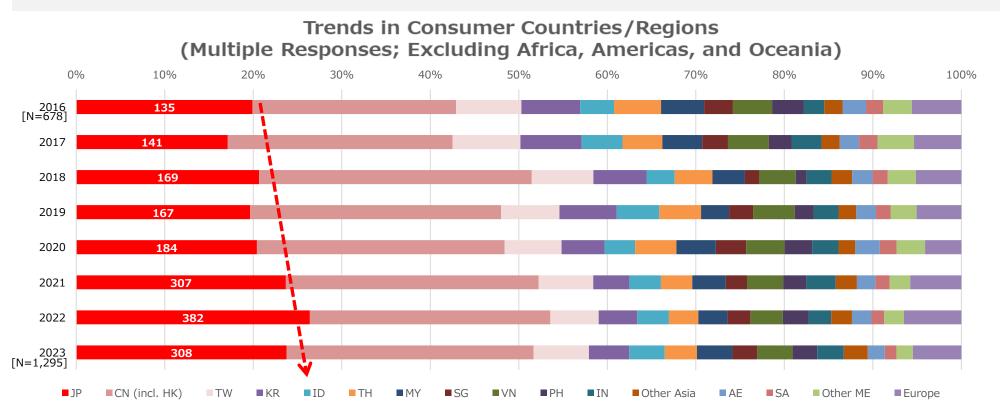


C2C Flea Market Apps



Current Status of Counterfeit Goods Distribution (Annual Survey Results)

- Survey participants: Applicants in Japan, including corporations, individuals, universities, and public research institutions, who have filed five or more applications for any of the following industrial property rights (i.e. patents, utility models, designs, and trademarks) in the two years preceding the survey year [7,066 applicants in 2023 survey]
- Question: "what is the countries/regions where counterfeits of your brands were sold?"



- [late 2000s -] Initial focus on social harms of counterfeits
- [late 2010s -] Targeting younger consumers: "Dealing in counterfeits is uncool"
- [2020s] Entire shift to digital platforms and social media engagement





Posters in late 2000s

- [late 2000s -] Initial focus on social harms of counterfeits
- [late 2010s -] Targeting younger consumers: "Dealing in counterfeits is uncool"
- [2020s] Entire shift to digital platforms and social media engagement



- [late 2000s -] Initial focus on social harms of counterfeits
- [late 2010s -] Targeting younger consumers: "Dealing in counterfeits is uncool"
- [2020s] Entire shift to digital platforms; new educational initiatives started

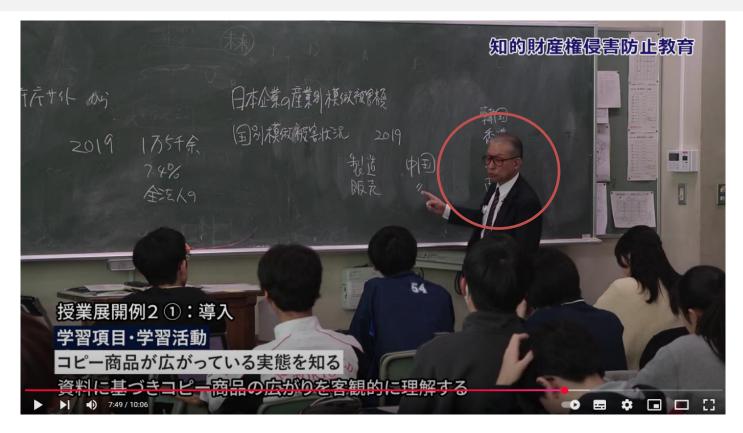


YouTube: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=luKIqucYR61

Kawanzo the Otter says NO to counterfeits!

Educational Initiatives (1)

We have started a close collaboration with "National Association for Civic and Social Studies Education," which is a study group of highschool social studies teachers all over Japan



Mr Kenichiro Shinoda, high-school social studies teacher and Secretary General of National Association for Civic and Social Studies Education, in a model lesson

Educational Initiatives (2)

- By the leadership of the Association's secretary general, the following four set of materials which could be useful in conducting lessons on counterfeits have been developed
- Some classroom scenes are also uploaded to help teachers prepare for the classes

Flow of Lesson for teachers Sample slides for teachers Worksheets for students Reference material for students

Educational Initiatives (3)

- Feedback from students after the classes indicated that over 95% found the lessons easy to understand
- Significant increase in the number of students who felt that the issue of IP infringement through counterfeit goods was "relevant to them"



Conclusions and Future Directions

- Promotion and continuous reassessment of initiatives - Members of Association continue their discussion for improvement through model lessons
- Support by, or possible collaboration with, industries and JPO, in conducting classes
- Learning from international best practices to combat counterfeiting

THANK YOU



From our new mascot "Kawanzo the Otter" say NO to counterfeits

E-MAIL: <u>hara-shinichiro@jpo.go.jp</u>

For IIPPF: <u>IIPPF@jetro.go.jp</u>



IP AWARENESS ACTIVITIES AGAINST COUNTERFEITING AND PIRACY:

A STRATEGIC APPROACH TO INCREASE THE LEVEL OF IP AWARENESS IN THE PHILIPPINES AND ENCOURAGE RESPECT FOR IP RIGHTS

Presented by:

Atty. Christine Pangilinan-Canlapan Supervising Director, IP Rights Enforcement Office Intellectual Property Office of the Philippines

FEBRUARY 2025

WIPO IP AND CITIZEN JOURNALISM FOR SCHOOLS PROJECT

IPOPHL, in partnership with the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), with the funding support of the Ministry of Culture, Sports and Tourism (MCST) of the Republic of Korea, organized the IP and Citizen Journalism for Schools from October 9-13, 2023.



Philippine Science High School (PSHS) Main Campus



Polytechnic University of the Philippines (PUP) Laboratory High School

WIPO IP AND CITIZEN JOURNALISM FOR SCHOOLS PROJECT

The students also learned from a journalist how to properly conduct interviews and make documentaries. After developing their skills, they participated in a short video competition which is one of the highlights of the program. Among the video entries submitted, three (3) videos for each school won bronze, silver and gold awards, respectively, which were awarded at the plenary session.

Polytechnic University of the Philippines (PUP) Laboratory High School



WIPO IP AND CITIZEN JOURNALISM FOR SCHOOLS PROJECT

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Philippine Science High School (PSHS) Main Campus



IPOPHL'S ANTI-PIRACY AMBASSADOR

IPOPHL, with the support of WIPO, engaged Mr. Matteo Guidicelli, a known actor and singer, to help IPOPHL in its anti-piracy advocacy and to promote respect for IP rights in the country.

The four (4) main videos produced and posted to encourage the public to understand and take action against piracy generated a total of 1.617 million views.



No To Piracy!



Have you considered the influence of your decisions during family...



...

ello, everyone! Meet the nilippines' Anti-Piracy...



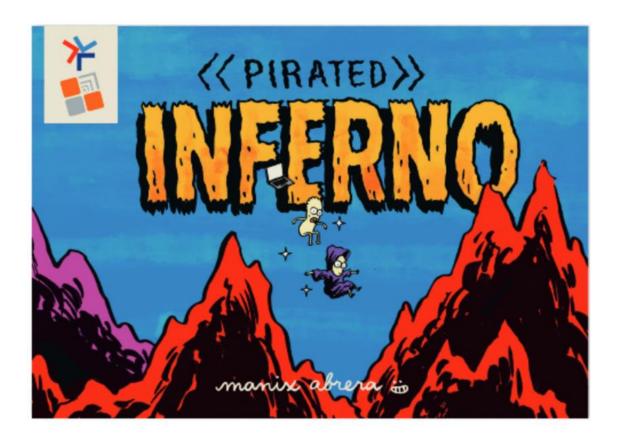
Piracy is a CRIME - Matteo Guidicelli, Philippines' Anti-Piracy...



The IPOPHL in collaboration with the National Book Development Board commissioned Mr. Manix Abrera, a famous comic book illustrator and author, to create a comic book on the perils of piracy.

Inspired by Dante's Inferno, Abrera wrote the "Pirated Inferno" which depicts the various effects of piracy to the authors and creators.

THE "PIRATED INFERNO" COMIC BOOK



CAMPAIGN AGAINST ILLICIT STREAMING IN PARTNERSHIP WITH A MEDIA COMPANY

I hope you opt for a legitimate streaming pla



To strengthen the campaign against online piracy, IPOPHL teamed up with GMA Network, Inc., one of the largest media companies in the Philippines, on the anti-piracy campaign, "Stream Responsibly: Stop Piracy".

Through this project, GMA Network produced videos of celebrities and film actors/actresses encouraging the public and Filipinos overseas to watch films and TV shows through subscriptions of legal streaming services.









To spread awareness about IP and promote a culture of respect for IPR, IPOPHL also participates in TV and radio guestings to talk about IP and its various initiatives to curtail IP violations.

IP WORKSHOP FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENTS AND PUBLIC PROSECUTORS WITH PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION TRAINING



The workshop on IP for prosecutors and law enforcement agents focused on imparting specialized knowledge to law enforcement officers, public prosecutors and other National Committee on Intellectual Property Rights (NCIPR) members, enabling them to identify and investigate IP infringements across domains.

GREENHILLS SHOPPING CENTER TRADERS CAPACITY BUILDING



The 2-day program was attended by the representatives of Greenhills Shopping Center Administration and around 405 GSC Traders. This was an opportunity to introduce the Intellectual Property Office of the Philippines (IPOPHL) and promote compliance to Intellectual Property Laws.

IP ENFORCEMENT SUMMIT



IP stakeholders were invited to attend the IP Enforcement Summit entitled "IP Protection and Enforcement: Strategies for a Resilient Market and Digital Space" which focused on the discussion of urgency and importance of effective enforcement measures in safeguarding the fruits of innovation and creativity. The Summit was an opportunity for knowledge sharing, networking, and engaging in thought-provoking discussions.

IP KEY SEA FORUM ON INDUSTRY COOPERATION AGAINST IP INFRINGEMENTS



The forum aims to increase awareness among the SEA enforcement officials of the availability of voluntary industry cooperation agreements as a means of addressing IPR infringements in the online environment.

ANTI-PIRACY SYMPOSIUM



The IPOPHL held an Anti-Piracy Symposium in partnership with the Alliance for Creativity and Entertainment (ACE) of the Motion Pictures Association (MPA), GMA Network, and Globe Telecom.

This event highlighted the growing risks and challenges posed by digital piracy, including its impact on the Filipino creative industry, consumer cybersecurity, and economic contributions.

CONTINUOUS ANTI-COUNTERFEITING AND ANTI-PIRACY POLICY CAMPAIGN



IPOPHL's Anti-Counterfeiting and Anti-Piracy (ACAP) Policy campaign is part of its broader efforts to combat IP violations and promote awareness about the economic and cultural impact of counterfeiting and piracy, and to encourage local government units (LGUs), Higher Education Institutions (HEIs), and National Government Agencies (NGAs) to implement their own ACAP Policy.



October 9, 2024 11:00 - 5:00 PM1 via Zoom

Unlock the power of Intellectual Property rights with IP Forward: Enforcement Edition and protect what's yours!

OOCO IPOPHL I www.ipophil.gov.p

Register Now

Rising. Shining. Beckoning.

ilaw.ipophil.gov.ph



PROMOTION AND OFFER OF FREE ONLINE LEARNING SESSIONS

The sessions focus on education of followers about IP enforcement through tutorials, webinars, or online courses.





в





REPORT IP VIOLATIONS operations@ipophil.gov.ph



INFORMATION ON IDENTIFYING WHICH IS FAKE AND WHICH IS GENUINE

The identification is done by engaging the social media audience to distinguish authentic products from counterfeit ones using actual products.





- Minimum fine of Php100,000
- Maximum commensurate to the damage incurred
- Mandatory imprisonment of 6 months 3 years

(Republic Act No. 8792, Section 33.b)

G C O IPOPHL | www.ipophil.gov.ph



CAMPAIGNS AGAINST PIRACY AND COUNTERFEITING

The campaign aims to raise awareness on the negative impacts of piracy and counterfeiting on businesses and consumers.

00000 POPHL I www.lpcphil.gov.ph



IPOPHL intensifies work with Greenhills and stakeholders to cleanse mall of counterfeits 00000 POPIL | www.ipophLgov.ph



PROFESSION PROPERTY

GUESS Group and Trimark join E-Commerce MOU to combat online counterfeit trade 00000 IPOPHL I www.ipophil.gov.ph



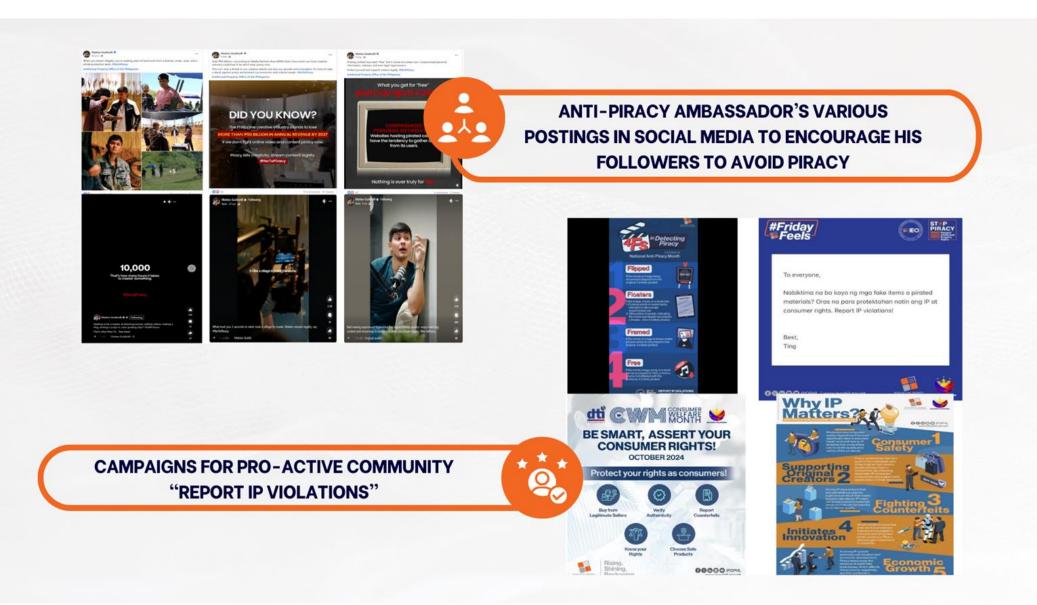
record-high at near P27 billion mark 00000 POPHL I www.ipophil.gov.pl



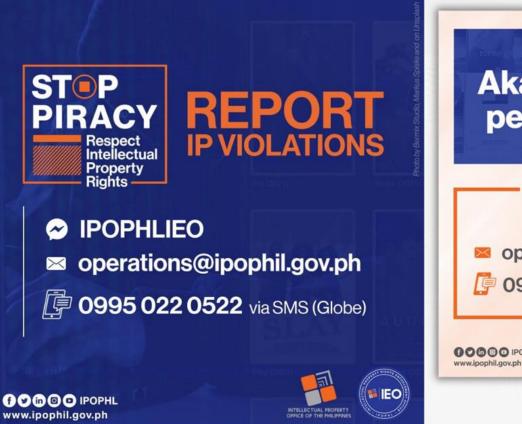
IPOPHL issues first site-blocking request on one of the world's biggest piracy sites 00000 POPHL | www.ipoohl.gov.ph

PUBLICITY FOR TRUST BUILDING: PARTNERSHIPS, INSTITUTIONAL **ACTIONS, AND SUCCESS**

This highlights the collaborative efforts between IPOPHL, private entities, and international partners in fighting piracy through articles, press releases, and social media updates to report on partnerships.



IPOPHL CAMPAIGNS TO REPORT IP VIOLATIONS



Akala mo original, pero FAKE pala?

I-report mo!

IPOPHLIEO operations@ipophil.gov.ph 90966 769 1448 via SMS (Globe)

Shining.

10000 IPOPHL



IPOPHL encourages the public, through online campaigns, to report IP violations to the agency for appropriate actions.



THANK YOU!



सूक्ष्म , लघु और मध्यम उद्यम मंत्रालय MINISTRY OF MICRO, SMALL & MEDIUM ENTERPRISES



Challenges and Opportunities faced by Indian MSMEs in IP Enforcement (Awareness Building Initiatives by the Ministry of MSME)

By- Mr. Neeraj Arora, Deputy Director & Mr. Satish Kumar, Asstt. Director, Ministry of MSME, Government of India

MSMEs in India





Employment



46 Mn MSMEs Registered

MSME Sector Contributes:

29%

to GDP (*2021-22, Latest Available Data) 36%

to Manufacturing Output (**2021-22) 44%

To EXPORT (***2022-23)

*National Statistical Office, Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation

**73rd round of NSS, Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation

***Data culled out Portal of Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics (DGCIS)

Why IP Enforcement Matters for MSMEs

Protects Innovations and Business assets

Prevents Counterfeiting and Piracy

Enhances Business Credibility and Market expansion

Ensures fair Competition

Key Challenges in IP Enforcement for MSMEs

Lack of Awareness

- No realization on importance of IP rights
- Lack of understanding of the processes regarding Registration and Enforcement

Cost Concerns

- Cost is a deterrent for Small businesses with limited resources
- Considered an expense rather than investment.

Complex Registration Processes

- Process is complex and time-consuming.
- Need for legal expertise adds to the complexity.

Enforcement Difficulties

- Enforcement is a challenge while dealing with Infringement and Privacy.
- MSMEs lack technical know-how to act against infringement.

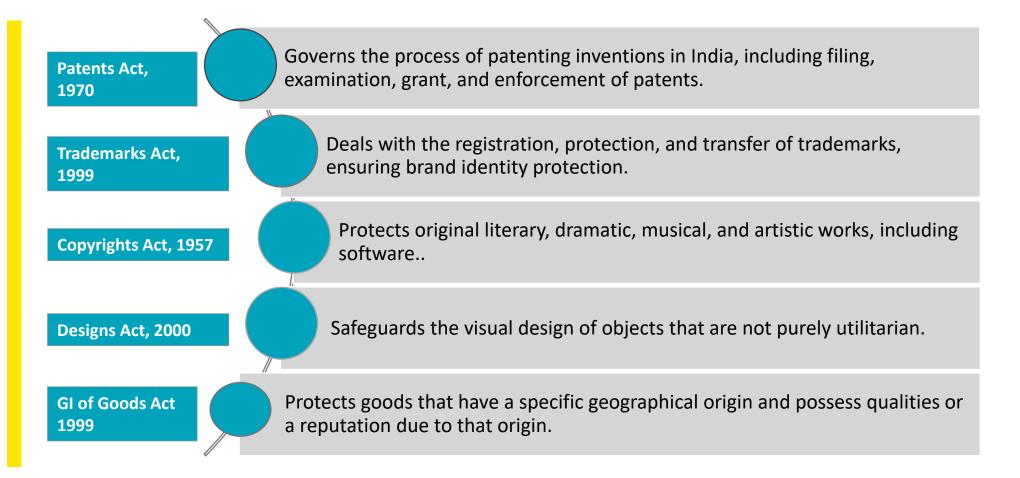
Regional and Cultural Disparities

- Traditional Knowledge & Traditional Cultural Expressions interlocked with IP rights. However not been mainstreamed & recognized under IP Rights as defined in WIPO
- Remote areas have limited access to support services.

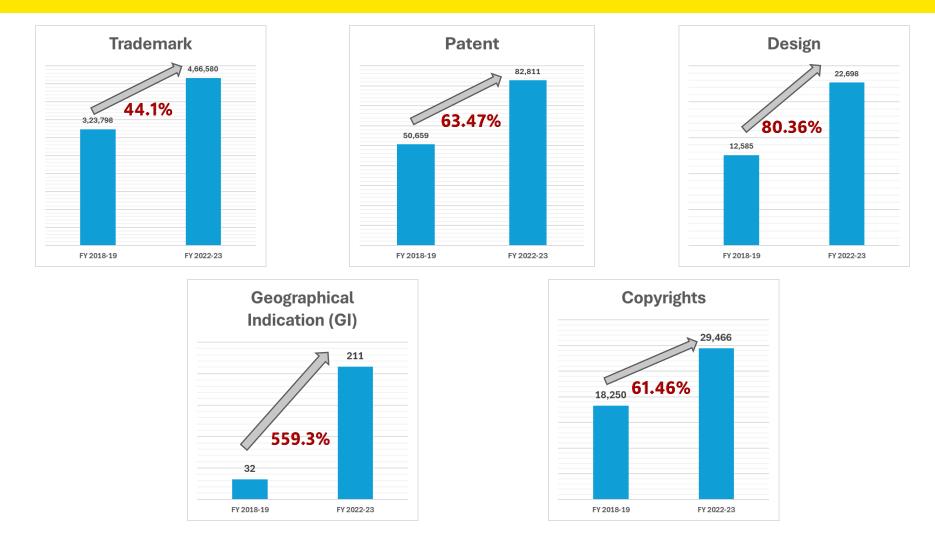
Key Institutions Involved



Legal Framework



Last 4 Years Trend of IP Filings in India



Initiatives Taken by Ministry of MSME in India

IPR Scheme (A Component of MSME Innovative Scheme):

IPR Awareness campaign under the scheme:

- IP Yatra: These two-day events have facilitated invaluable brainstorming sessions, knowledge sharing, and heightened IP awareness among MSMEs, Industries, Entrepreneurs, Central Govt/State Govt officials across the country each year.
- IP Awareness Programs in Aspirational Blocks/Districts: A single day awareness programme is a concerted effort to extend our outreach to the grassroots level, we initiated IP awareness programs across 500 Aspirational Blocks nationwide and more than 17000+ MSMEs have participated during the year 2023-24.
- One District One GI Initiative: This initiative aims at nurturing the GIs at the district level. It encompasses providing support to existing GI products or potential products for GI registration in districts lacking GI products. During the year 2023-24, we have sanctioned funds to facilitate handholding in 168 districts, with the ultimate goal of covering every district nationwide.
- **GI Mahotsav (Mega Exhibition) :** These 3 days exhibitions serve as a platform to showcase the rich diversity and heritage of GI products, drawing attention to their unique qualities and potential for economic development.

Intellectual Property Facilitation Centres (IPFCs) under IPR Scheme:

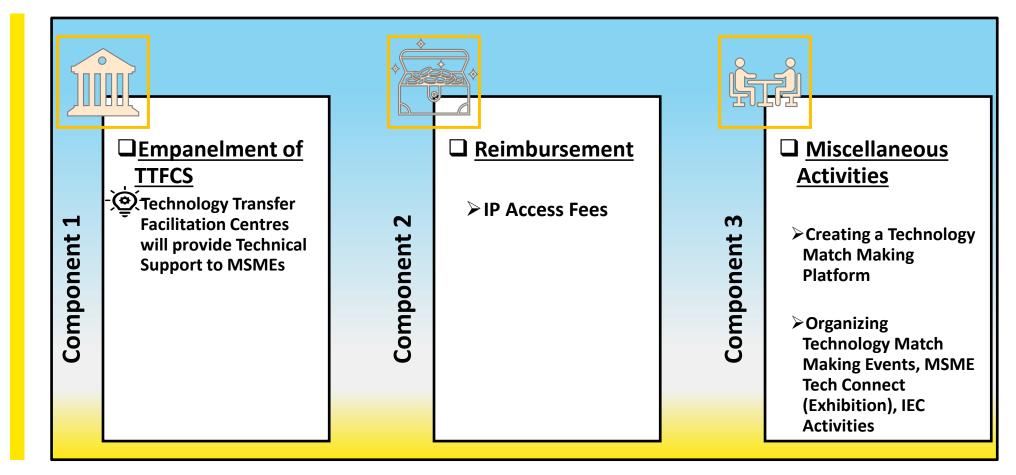
IPFCs are established to promote awareness, act as a SPOC for IP for IP protection, advisory and technology transfer for MSMEs, adoption of IPRs among the various stakeholders, including MSMEs, start-ups. The initiative is part of the broader effort to stimulate a culture of innovation and creativity in the country, thereby enhancing competitiveness in the global market.

IP Facilitation Services by IPFCs						
Pre-Protection Stage	Protection Stage	Post-Protection Stage				
 IP Searches Prior Art searches Novelty Searches Validity Searches Advisory & Consultation 	 Patent Trademark Geographical Indication Copyrights & Related Searches Designs etc 	 IP Maintenance Advisory of IP Enforcement Infringement, Oppositions, Suits Valuation of IP Assets IP Monetization Due Diligence 				

Financial Assistance under the IPR scheme



MSME Support for Commercialisation of IP (SCIP) Programme:

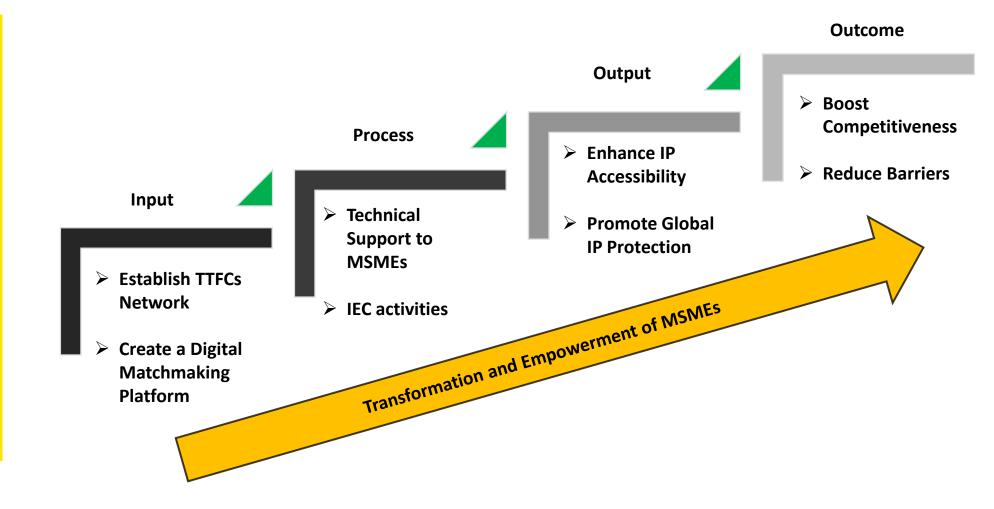


TTFCs and Key Roles:

Technology Transfer Facilitation Centre (TTC) : A TTFC is an organization that plays a pivotal role in bridging the gap between research institutions or universities and the MSMEs/Industry. Its primary function is to facilitate the transfer of technology and innovation from the conceptual or development stage to commercial application. These centres are instrumental in identifying promising technologies, protecting intellectual property (IP), and finding commercial partners to bring these innovations to market.



MSME Support for Commercialisation of IP (SCIP) Programme:



IPR Schemes/Initiatives by other Ministries/Departments:

Technology and Innovation Support Center (TISC): The WIPO- Technology and Innovation Support Center (TISC) program provides innovators in developing countries with access to locally based, high quality technology information and related services, helping them to exploit their innovative potential and to create, protect, and manage their intellectual property (IP) rights.

Services offered by TISCs:

- Access to online patent and non-patent (scientific and technical) resources and IP-related publications;
- Assistance in searching and retrieving technology information;
- Training in database search;
- On-demand searches (novelty, state-of-the-art and infringement);
- Monitoring technology and competitors;
- > Basic information on industrial property laws, management and strategy, and technology commercialization and marketing
- SIP-EIT Support for International Patent Protection in E&IT (SIP-EIT) II for Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises and Technology Startups: Providing financial support for international filing in Information Communication Technologies and Electronics sector. Reimbursement upto maximum of Rs 15 Lakhs per invention or 50 % of the expenses incurred in filing patent, whichever is less. This is a pure grant subject to approval by DeitY and no stake in the supported patent is envisaged under the scheme.

IPR Schemes/Initiatives by other Ministries/Departments:

TIFAC Patent Facilitation Centre (PFC): TIFAC PFC has been set up with the objective to assisting educational institutions in protecting their inventive work, spreading IPR culture to the state level, evolving policies at the national level, providing technical input to the government on IPR related issues and interacting with other science departments.

Activities under scheme:

- Awareness creation in knowledge institutions
- > Facilitation of IP Protection of inventions emanating from academic institutions, , R&D institutions and government agencies
- > Training Programmes for Scientists and Technologists from India and abroad.
- Establishing Patent Information Centers (PICs) across the states
- Registering Geographical Indications involving the PICs
- Establishing IPR Cells in Universities to help academicians in matters related to IPR like patent searches, IP audit of universities, protecting their inventions etc
- DRDO IPFC: The objective of the scheme is to provide boost to Indian Industries and Defence Industries with free access to Indian patents by DRDO. The License for use of patent will be a zero license fee and zero royalty payment.

IPFCs provide services general services like advisory about IPRs, IP protection, IP awareness & training, counselling and advisory services. Provide services for patent searches, patent drafting, patent prosecution, facilitation in commercialization of inventions etc

Thank You

Financial Assistance:

The limits for the **reimbursement of IP access or acquisition fees** for registered MSMEs are as under:

S. No.	Components	Sub-Components	Maximum Reimbursement upto (in INR) (70% of the total actual cost or the reimbursement limit or whichever is lower)
i.	IP Access Fees	Indian Patent	1.00 Mn
ii.		Foreign Patent	1.50 Mn
iii.		Copyright	200,000
iv.		Biomaterial or tangible research property	1.0 Mn
v.		Datasets	350,000
vi.		Know-how or Trade secrets	1.00 Mn

Financial Assistance:

Establishment of TTFCs and Miscellaneous activities:

S. No.	Components	Sub-Components	Maximum Reimbursement upto (in INR)
i.	TTFCs	-	1 crore Annually
i.		Technology Match Making Platform	As approved by PMAC
ii.	Miscellaneous Activities	Technology Match Making Events	As per the extant provisions of MSME Innovative scheme guidelines.
iii.		MSME Tech Connect	40 Lakhs

Note: TTFCs are eligible to organize various activities of the existing scheme as per the provisions entailed in the MSME Innovative guidelines.