

Singapore Treaty on the Law of Trademarks (STLT)

Assembly

Eighteenth (9th Ordinary) Session
Geneva, July 8 to 17, 2025

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND COOPERATION REGARDING THE SINGAPORE TREATY ON THE LAW OF TRADEMARKS (STLT)

Document prepared by the Secretariat

1. The Diplomatic Conference for the Adoption of a Revised Trademark Law Treaty, held in Singapore from March 13 to 27, 2006, adopted a Resolution Supplementary to the Singapore Treaty on the Law of Trademarks (hereinafter referred to as “the Singapore Treaty”), requesting the Assembly of the Singapore Treaty to monitor and evaluate, at every ordinary session, the progress of the assistance related to implementation efforts and the benefits resulting from such implementation (paragraph 8 of the Resolution Supplementary to the Singapore Treaty).
2. At its 1st ordinary session, the Assembly of the Singapore Treaty agreed that Contracting Parties would communicate to the Secretariat any information on technical assistance activities related to the implementation of the Singapore Treaty and that the Secretariat would compile the information received and present it, together with all relevant information from its own technical assistance activities, to the next ordinary session of the Assembly of the Singapore Treaty (document [STLT/A/1/2](#), paragraph 4, and document [STLT/A/1/4](#), paragraph 10).
3. On that basis, the Secretariat has regularly submitted to the Assembly of the Singapore Treaty information on technical assistance and cooperation for developing and least developed countries (LDCs) to implement and take full advantage of the Singapore Treaty. This information included the activities of the WIPO Secretariat as well as those communicated by Contracting Parties to the Secretariat.

4. The related activities for the period from May 2023 to February 2025 are included in Annex I. Further information is available in the WIPO Intellectual Property Technical Assistance Database (IP-TAD: <http://www.wipo.int/tad/>) and the Secretariat may be contacted as required.

5. A list of STLT Contracting Parties, as of February 2025, is contained in Annex II, for information purposes.

6. *The Assembly of the Singapore Treaty is invited to take note of the information on “Technical Assistance and Cooperation Regarding the Singapore Treaty on the Law of Trademarks (STLT)” (document STLT/A/18/1).*

[Annexes follow]

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND COOPERATION
FOR DEVELOPING AND LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDCs)
REGARDING THE IMPLEMENTATION OF
THE SINGAPORE TREATY ON THE LAW OF TRADEMARKS (STLT)
FOR THE PERIOD OF MAY 2023 TO FEBRUARY 2025

1. From May 2023 to February 2025, the Secretariat provided technical assistance and cooperation to developing and least developed countries (LDCs)¹ with a view to facilitating the implementation of the Singapore Treaty on the Law of Trademarks (STLT)². The assistance covered two main areas: (a) Establishment of an enabling legal framework; and (b) Awareness raising and information activities.

2. These activities were aligned with the Development Agenda recommendations aiming at strengthening institutional and technical infrastructure of IP offices and institutions.

A. Establishment of an Enabling Legal Framework

3. During the reporting period, the Secretariat continued to provide, on request, legislative advice on STLT draft implementing national trademark provisions. Depending on the individual requirements, the Secretariat sent written commentaries on draft legal texts and provided support to prospective acceding countries.

4. The assistance described in the preceding paragraph was provided to Bahamas, Bahrain, Colombia and Turkmenistan.

B. Awareness Raising and Information Activities

5. During the reporting period, the Secretariat continued to provide assistance through awareness raising and information activities concerning the administrative and procedural features introduced by the Treaty. Such activities included seminars and workshops at the national, sub-regional and regional level, organized in partnership with national IP Offices.

6. Representatives of the following countries attended these activities: Angola, Cabo Verde, China, Guinea Bissau, Equatorial Guinea, Mozambique and Sao Tome and Principe.

[Annex II follows]

¹ The technical assistance and cooperation was provided both to STLT Contracting Parties and non-Contracting Parties, independently of whether or not they were in the process of acceding to, or ratifying, the STLT.

² This report includes activities that were undertaken in relation to the Trademark Law Treaty (TLT), the international instrument that was revised by the Singapore Treaty and which therefore contains all the substantive provisions included in the latter.

Singapore Treaty on the Law of Trademarks
(Singapore 2006)
Status on April 7, 2025

State/IGO	Date on which State/IGO became party to the Treaty
Afghanistan	May 14, 2017
African Intellectual Property Organization (OAPI) ^{1,2}	February 13, 2016
Armenia	September 17, 2013
Australia	March 16, 2009
Belarus	May 13, 2014
Belgium	January 8, 2014
Benelux Organization for Intellectual Property	January 8, 2014
Benin	February 13, 2016
Bulgaria ¹	March 16, 2009
Canada	June 17, 2019
Croatia	April 13, 2011
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	September 13, 2016
Denmark ³	March 16, 2009
Estonia	August 14, 2009
Finland	August 7, 2019
France	November 28, 2009
Germany	September 20, 2013
Iceland	December 14, 2012
Iraq	November 29, 2014
Ireland	March 21, 2016
Italy	September 21, 2010
Japan ⁴	June 11, 2016
Kazakhstan	September 5, 2012
Kyrgyzstan	March 16, 2009
Latvia	March 16, 2009
Liechtenstein	March 3, 2010
Lithuania	August 14, 2013
Luxembourg	January 8, 2014
Mali	February 13, 2016
Mongolia	March 3, 2011
Montenegro	July 24, 2023
Morocco	July 22, 2022

¹ With the declaration provided for in Article 29(4).

² With the declaration provided for in Article 29(2).

³ Not applicable to the Faroe Islands nor to Greenland.

⁴ With the declaration provided for in Article 29(1).

State/IGO	Date on which State/IGO became party to the Treaty
Netherlands (Kingdom of the) ⁵	January 8, 2014
New Zealand ⁶	December 10, 2012
North Macedonia	October 6, 2010
Norway	March 1, 2023
Peru	December 27, 2018
Poland	July 2, 2009
Republic of Korea	July 1, 2016
Republic of Moldova	March 16, 2009
Romania	March 16, 2009
Russian Federation	December 18, 2009
Serbia	November 19, 2010
Singapore	March 16, 2009
Slovakia	May 16, 2010
Spain ¹	May 18, 2009
Sweden	December 16, 2011
Switzerland	March 16, 2009
Tajikistan	December 26, 2014
Trinidad and Tobago	January 4, 2020
Ukraine	May 24, 2010
United Kingdom ⁷	June 21, 2012
United States of America	March 16, 2009
Uruguay ¹	April 29, 2020
Uzbekistan ¹	January 10, 2025

(Total: 55)

[End of Annex II and of document]

⁵ Accession for the Kingdom in Europe and the Netherlands Antilles. The Netherlands Antilles ceased to exist on October 10, 2010. As from that date, the Treaty continues to apply to Curaçao and Sint Maarten. The Treaty also continues to apply to the islands of Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba which, with effect from October 10, 2010, have become part of the territory of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Europe.

⁶ This ratification shall not extend to Tokelau unless and until a declaration to this effect is lodged by the Government of New Zealand with the Depositary on the basis of appropriate consultation with that territory.

⁷ The United Kingdom extended the application of the Treaty to the territory of the Isle of Man with effect from January 1, 2021.