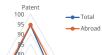
Rankings are delineated on a scale of 0 to 100, designating first place as 100, last place as 0, and 50 indicating the midpoint.





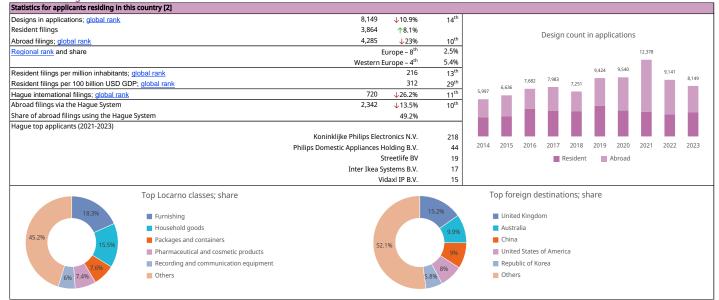
Patent									De	sign			Tra	demark
Statistics for applicants residing in	this country													
Patent applications; global rank		25,361	12.4%	11 <sup>th</sup>										
Resident applications		8,855	↑2.3%						latopt ar	oplicatio				
Abroad applications; global rank		16,506	↑2.5%	10 <sup>th</sup>				P	atent ap	opiicatio	JIIS			
Regional rank and share		E	urope – 6 <sup>th</sup>	5.5%	27,466	27,498	28,139	27,324	26,578	26,068				25,361
		Western E	urope – 4 <sup>th</sup>	9.1%							24,162	24,662	24,762	25,501
Resident applications per million inha	ibitants; <u>global rank</u>		495	10 <sup>th</sup>										
Resident applications per 100 billion	USD GDP; global rank		714	10 <sup>th</sup>										
Utility model applications; global ran	k	256	↓17.4%	34 <sup>th</sup>										
PCT international applications; globa	l rank	4,257	↑6.1%	10 <sup>th</sup>										
PCT applications per million inhabita	nts; global rank		238	8 <sup>th</sup>										
PCT publications relating to renewab	le energy (2021-2023)		175	1.5%										
Share of university applications (2021	-2023)		3.8%											
Share of women inventors (2021-2022	3)		18%		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
PCT national phase entries; global ra	nk	14,516	↓2.3%	9 <sup>th</sup>					Resident	Ā	broad			
Share of abroad applications using th	e PCT System		70.3%											
PCT top applicants (2021-2023)														
		Koninklijke Philips Elect	ronics N.V.	2,244										
		Signify H	lolding B.V.	1,059										
		Asml Nethe		808										
		Unilever IP Ho	-	740										
		Dsm IP	Assets B.V.	441										
	Top technical fields; share				Т	op for	eign d	estina	tions; s	hare				
12.4%	Medical technology					Europ	oean Pai	tent Offi	ice					
7.4%	<ul> <li>Electrical machinery, apparatus, energy</li> </ul>		23.9%	29.9%		Unite								
						China		, or , and						
6.5%	Computer technology	13	8%											
63.3%	Optics					📕 Japar								
5.1%	Other special machines	2	7.7%			📕 Repu		orea						
	Others		14.1%	19.5%		Othe	rs							
Statistics for the IP office				. 1	_									
Total applications; global rank		3,094	↓18%		Country o	ot origin	of non-							
Resident; share		1,819	↓2.3%	58.8%				Unite	d States				3,263	24.9%
Non-resident; share		1,275	↓33.3%	41.2%						Germa	-		5,015	12.9%
Patent Grants		3,453	↑22.7%							Ch	ina		l,662	11.2%
Patents in force: global rank		226 936		11th						lar	han	21	554	11 1 %

Non-resident; share	1,275	↓33.3%	41.2%	Germany	25,015	12.9%
Patent Grants	3,453	↑22.7%		China	21,662	11.2%
Patents in force; global rank	226,936		11 <sup>th</sup>	Japan	21,554	11.1%
National IP office - applications per examiner		154.7		Republic of Korea	12,585	6.5%
National IP office - grant delay in months						
Filings via regional office - resident	European Pa	tent Office	7,036			
Filings via regional office - non-resident	European Pa	tent Office	192,393			

Trademark														
Statistics for applicants residing in the	is country [1]													
Trademark filings; global rank		83,698	√3.6%	21 <sup>st</sup>										
Resident filings		50,820	↑8.1%				Trad	omark	class cr	untin	applicat	ione		
Abroad filings; global rank		32,878	<b>↓</b> 17.5%	15 <sup>th</sup>			mau	CITICITA	ciass co	Junen	applications			
Regional rank and share		E	urope – 8 <sup>th</sup>	2.9%	82.210	85,466	86,468	87,145			85,873	94,801	86,840	83.698
		Western E	urope – 4 <sup>th</sup>	7.2%	82,210				81,548	74,518				05,050
Resident filings per million inhabitants;	global rank		2,842	15 <sup>th</sup>										
Resident filings per 100 billion USD GD	DP; <u>global rank</u>		4,099	50 <sup>th</sup>										
Madrid international applications; globa		1,605	<b>↓</b> 10.7%	12 <sup>th</sup>										
Madrid applications per million inhabita	ants; global rank		89.8	8 <sup>th</sup>										
Abroad filings via the Madrid System		22,679	<b>↓</b> 21.4%	11 <sup>th</sup>										
Share of abroad filings using the Madri	d System		63.6%											
Madrid top applicants (2021-2023)														
		Merck Sharp & I		130	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
			Assets B.V.	60				R	lesident	1	Abroad			
		Koninklijke Philips Elect		60										
			us B2c B.V.	57										
		Action Service & Dist	ributie B.V.	49										
	Top Nice classes; share				Top foreign destinations; share									
11.7%				12.4%										
	Advertising and business management			12.4%	1	Unite	d Kingdo	m						
8.8%	Scientific and research			10.2%		Unite	d States	of Amer	ica					
7%	Scientific and technological services					China								
61.9%	Education	59	.6%	8.4%		Switz								
61.9% 6% 4.6%				5.3%		Canad								
.078	Pharmaceuticals			4%										
	Others					Other	rs							

Statistics for the IP office [1]				
Total filings; global rank		Country of origin of non-resident filings; share		
Resident; share		Germany	73,113	16.5%
Non-resident; share		Italy	36,673	8.3%
Number of Classes Specified in Trademark Registrations		China	35,668	8.1%
Trademarks in force; global rank		United States of America	35,088	7.9%
National IP office - applications per examiner		France	29,315	6.6%
National IP office - registration delay in days				
Filings via regional office - resident Benelux Office for Intellectual Prope	rty 34,107			
European Union Intellectual Property Of	ice 16,713			
Filings via regional office - non-resident Benelux Office for Intellectual Prope	rty 21,806			
European Union Intellectual Property Of	ice 420,007			

## **Industrial design**



Statistics for the IP office [2]					
Total filings; global rank			Country of origin of non-resident filings; share		
Resident; share			China	27,006	23.7%
Non-resident; share			Germany	15,921	14%
Number of Designs in Industrial Design Registrations			Italy	14,073	12.4%
Industrial designs in force; global rank			United States of America	11,884	10.4%
National IP office - applications per examiner			France	6,136	5.4%
National IP office - registration delay in days					
Filings via regional office - resident	Benelux Office for Intellectual Property	481			
	European Union Intellectual Property Office	3,383			
Filings via regional office - non-resident	Benelux Office for Intellectual Property	436			
	European Union Intellectual Property Office	113,501			
			•		

## **Geographical indications**

Geographical indications in force by product category			Geographical indications in force by legal means		
Agricultural products and foodstuffs	2,047 38	3.1%	Agreements	1,888	35.1%
Wines and spirits	3,329 61	1.9%	Regional system	3,487	64.9%
		1	Lisbon system	1	0%

## **Plant variety**

Plant variety applications filed by applicants residing in this country		Plant variety in force	
Resident	1,7	2 National	9,988
Abroad	1,2	2 Community Plant Variety Office	30,927
Regional	Community Plant Variety Office 1,0	2	

## Note

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(1) For trademarks, filings refer to the number of classes specified in applications.

(2) For industrial designs, filings refer to number of designs contained in applications.

(3) Statistics are produced regardless of whether the home office of the applicants supplied statistics or not. An asterisk symbol indicates that the home IP office did not supply statistics.

(4) Statistics relating to "technical fields" are extracted from the Patstat database and are based on the publication date.

(5) The indicator "resident applications per million population" is available for countries with a polulation greater than one million. The "indicator per GDP" is available for countries whose total GDP exceeds 10 billion US Dollar.

(6) Percentage with a plus or minus symbol indicates the percentage change from the previous year.

(7) Both national and regional data are used to establish the list of countries relating to non-resident filings.

Source: WIPO statistics database; last updated: 4/2025